Title: Rethinking religious education in the light of empirical research

Summary: Muslims living in Europe find themselves confronted with completely new social, economic and particularly legal conditions, which they have not experienced in their histories or current political and socio-cultural situations. This situation poses a new challenge for Islamic theology.

In order to understand the situation of Muslims in Europe one needs to grapple with and understand the reality of their lives as well as the ability to view the dynamics of a pluralistic and secular society from different.